

Words to know

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1] globe | 6] continents |
| 2] model | 7] directions |
| 3] map | 8] compass |
| 4] atlas | 9] surface |
| 5] oceans | 10] huge |

★ Answer these questions:-

Q.1 What is a globe?

A.1 A globe is the model of the Earth.



A Globe

Q.2 What do you understand by the word 'map'?

A.2 A map is a drawing of the whole or a part of the Earth on a flat surface.

Q.3 What is the difference between an ocean and a continent?

A.3 The difference between an ocean and a continent is -

OCEAN

1] A very large water body is called an ocean.

2] There are five oceans.

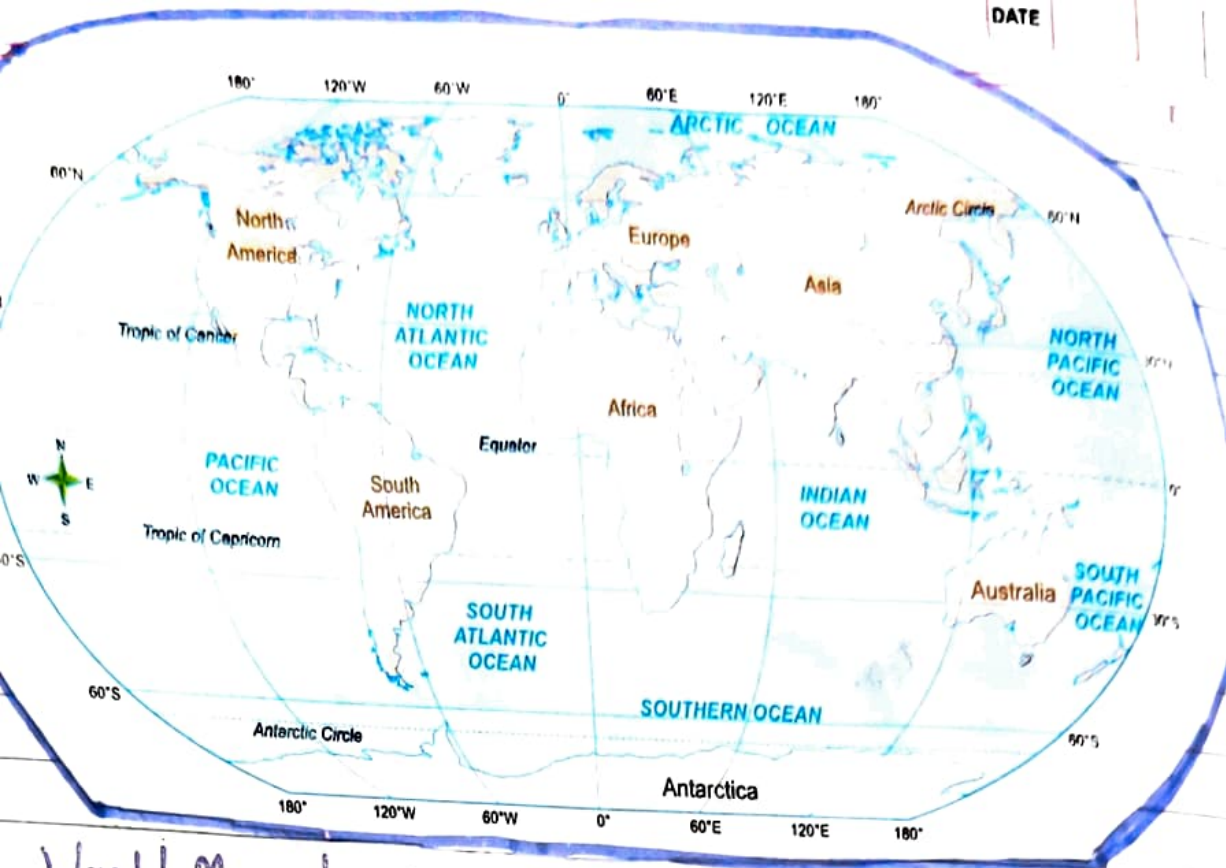
3] e.g. - The Pacific Ocean

CONTINENT

1] A very large area of land on the Earth is called a continent.

2] There are seven continents.

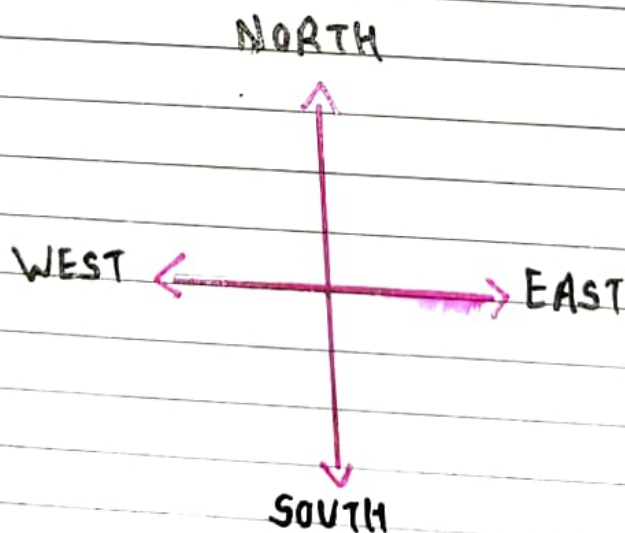
3] e.g. - Asia.



World Map showing Oceans in Blue and continents in Brown colour.

What are four main directions?

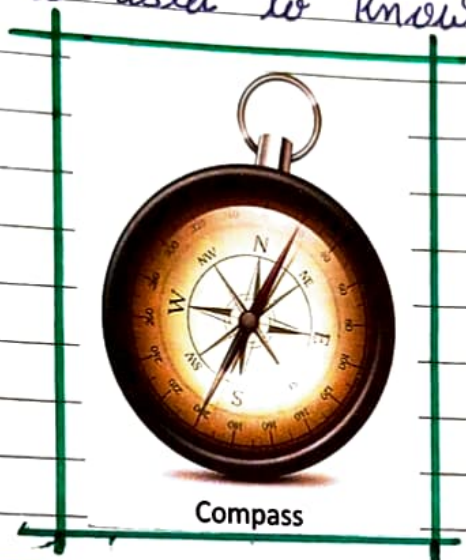
The four main directions are East, West, North and South.



Q.5 What is a compass? What is its use?

[Value Based Question]

A.5 The compass is like a watch. It has a needle which always points to the North direction. It is used to know the directions.



Q.6 Why is an ocean named after India?

[HOTS]

A.6 In older days, India used to be a boarding point for a lot of trade between Europe and South East Asia. The sea-route from west to east used to pass through the ocean,

South of India. Therefore, it was
named as Indian Ocean.

