



Name :- \_\_\_\_\_

Std.:- V \_\_\_\_\_

Roll No. :- \_\_\_\_\_

Worksheet- PA-2

Date :- \_\_\_\_\_

### L-15 Perimeter and Area, L-11 Geometrical Shapes.

#### Q. 1) Choose the correct option.

1. The triangle with all the three sides equal is called an \_\_\_\_\_ triangle

a) Scalene

☒ b) Equilateral

c) isosceles

2. The side of a square is \_\_\_\_\_ cm, if its perimeter is 36 cm.

a) 6

☒ b) 9

c) 8

3. A \_\_\_\_\_ is simple closed plane figure made up of 5 line segments.

☒ a) Pentagon

b) Hexagon

c) Triangle

4. The area of a square is \_\_\_\_\_, if it's one side is 1.3 cm.

a)  $169 \text{ cm}^2$

☒ b)  $1.69 \text{ cm}^2$

c)  $16.9 \text{ cm}^2$

#### Q.2) Fill in the blanks:

1. Perimeter is the distance around a plane figure or the length of the boundary of the plane figure

2. All equilateral triangles are isosceles triangles, but all isosceles triangles are not equilateral triangles.

3. A net can be folded to make up a 3D shape.

4. Symmetry is the exact likeness in a shape about a given line, point or plane.

5. A triangle is a simple closed figure made up of 3 line segments.

#### Q.3) Write "T" for True and "F" for False statements.

1. Rotation means turning. T

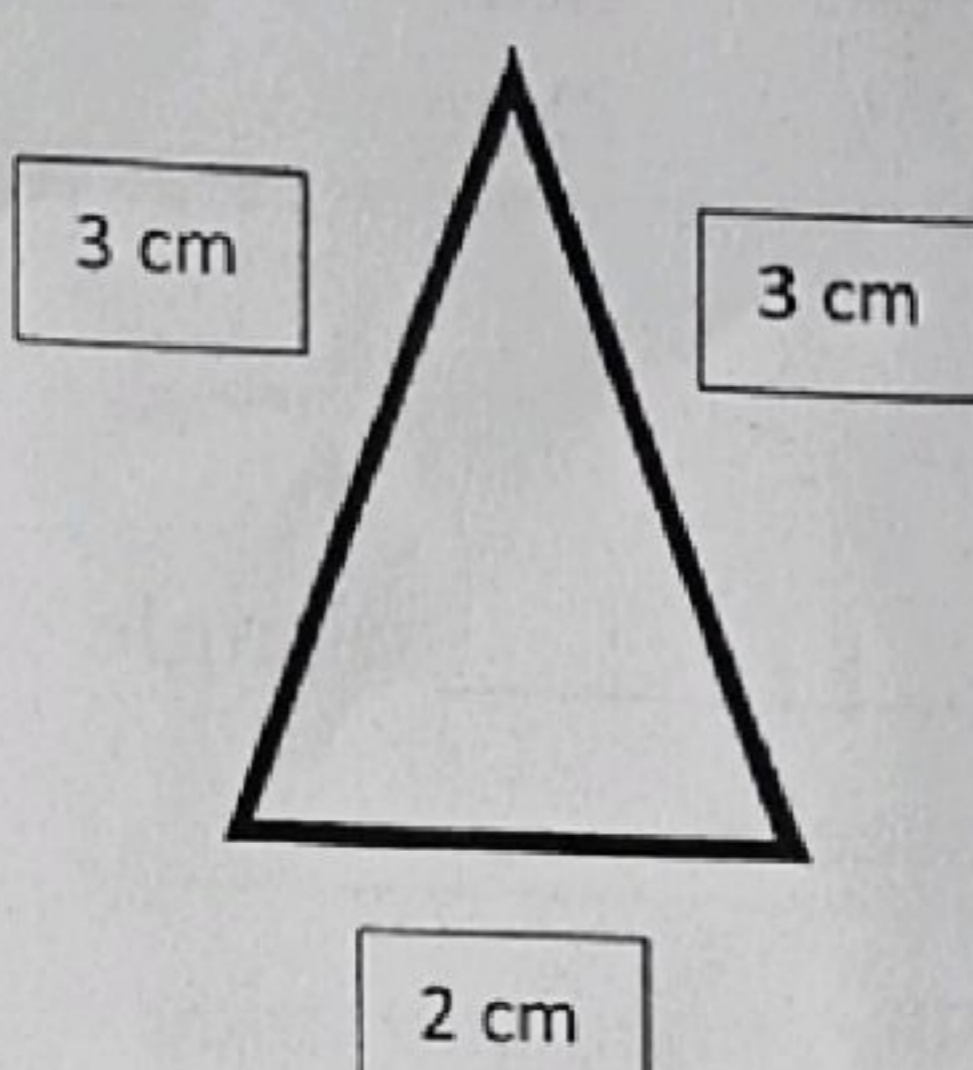
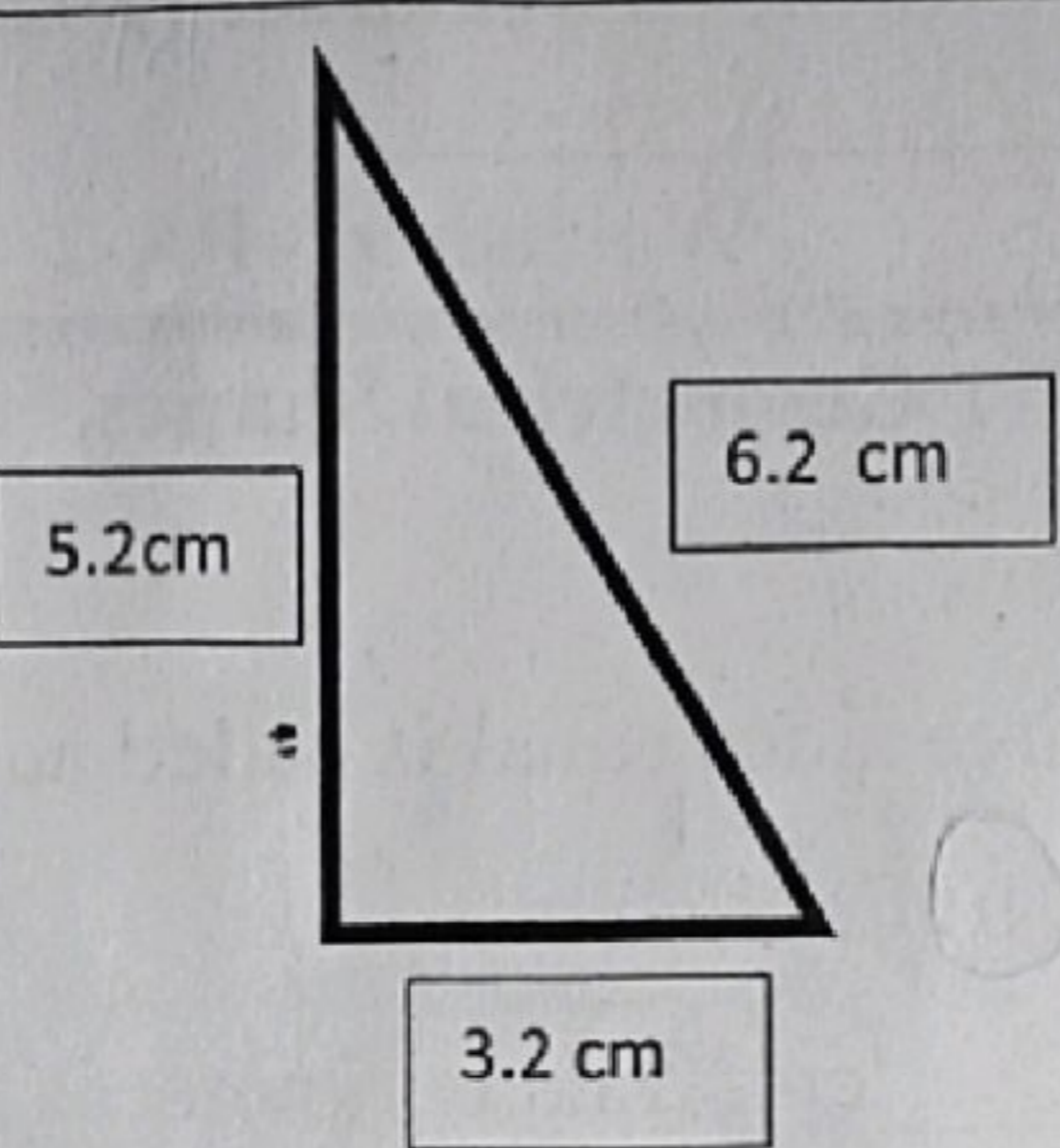
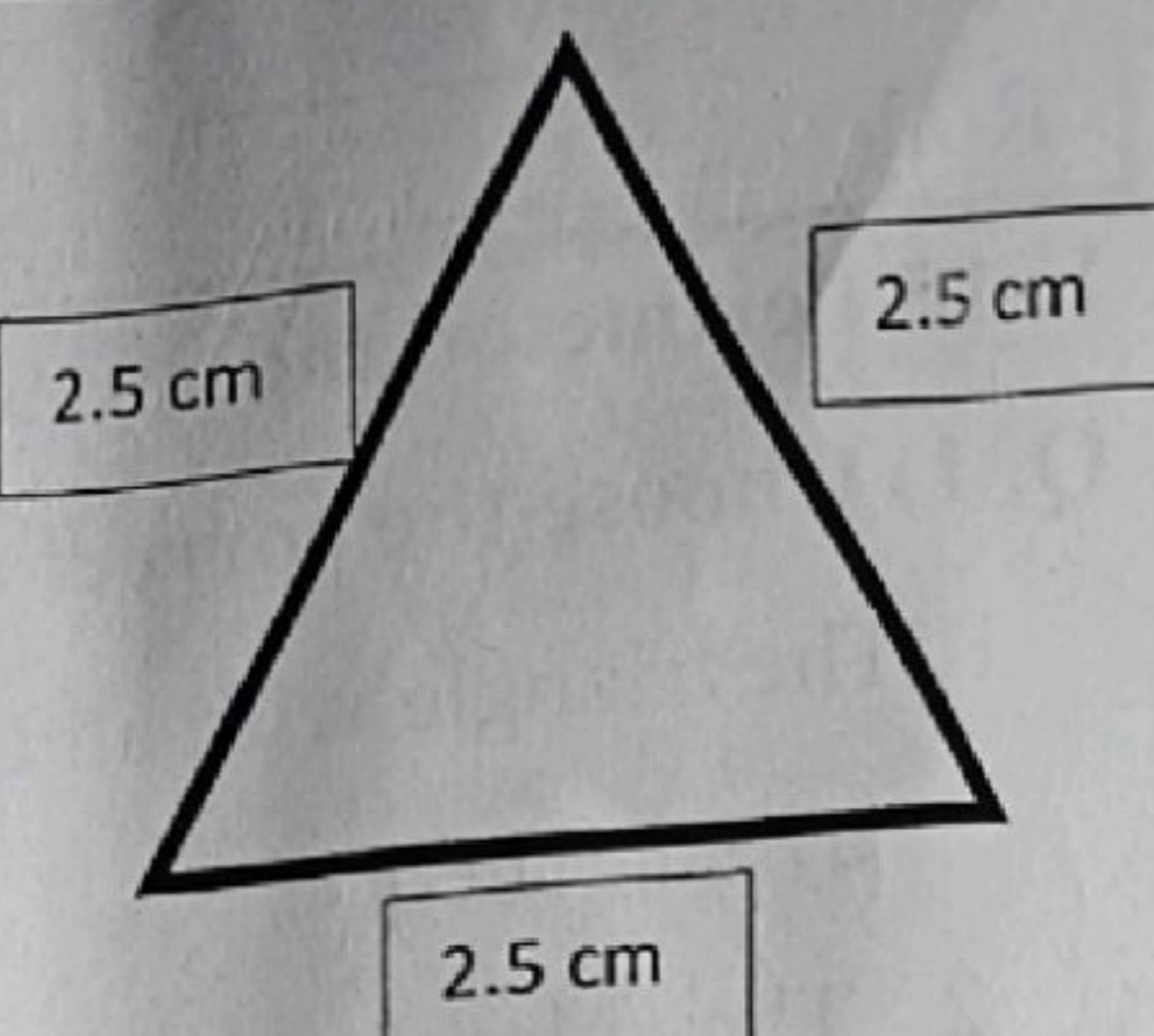
2. The angles of a triangle are  $35^\circ$ ,  $90^\circ$  and  $55^\circ$ . It is an acute triangle. F

3. Scalene triangle has all its sides of different lengths. T

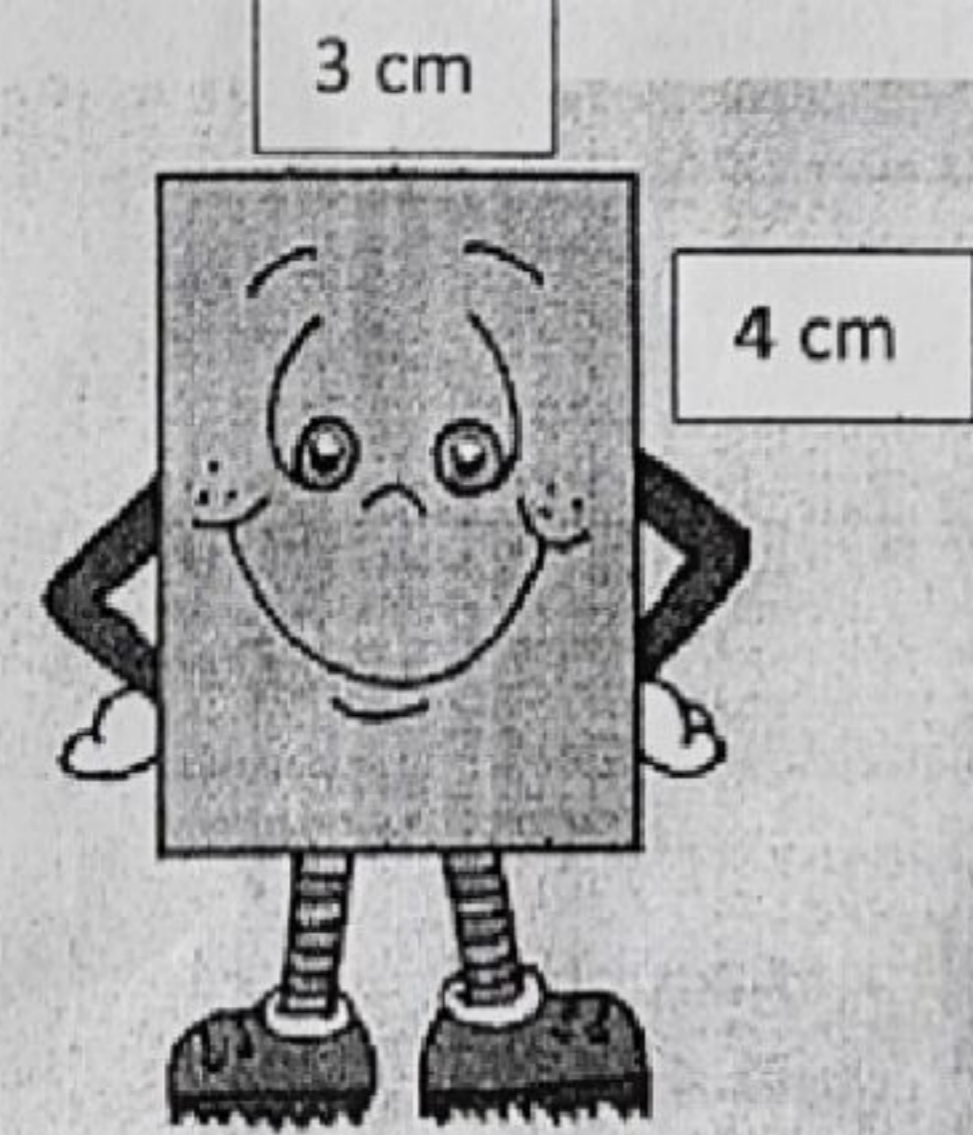
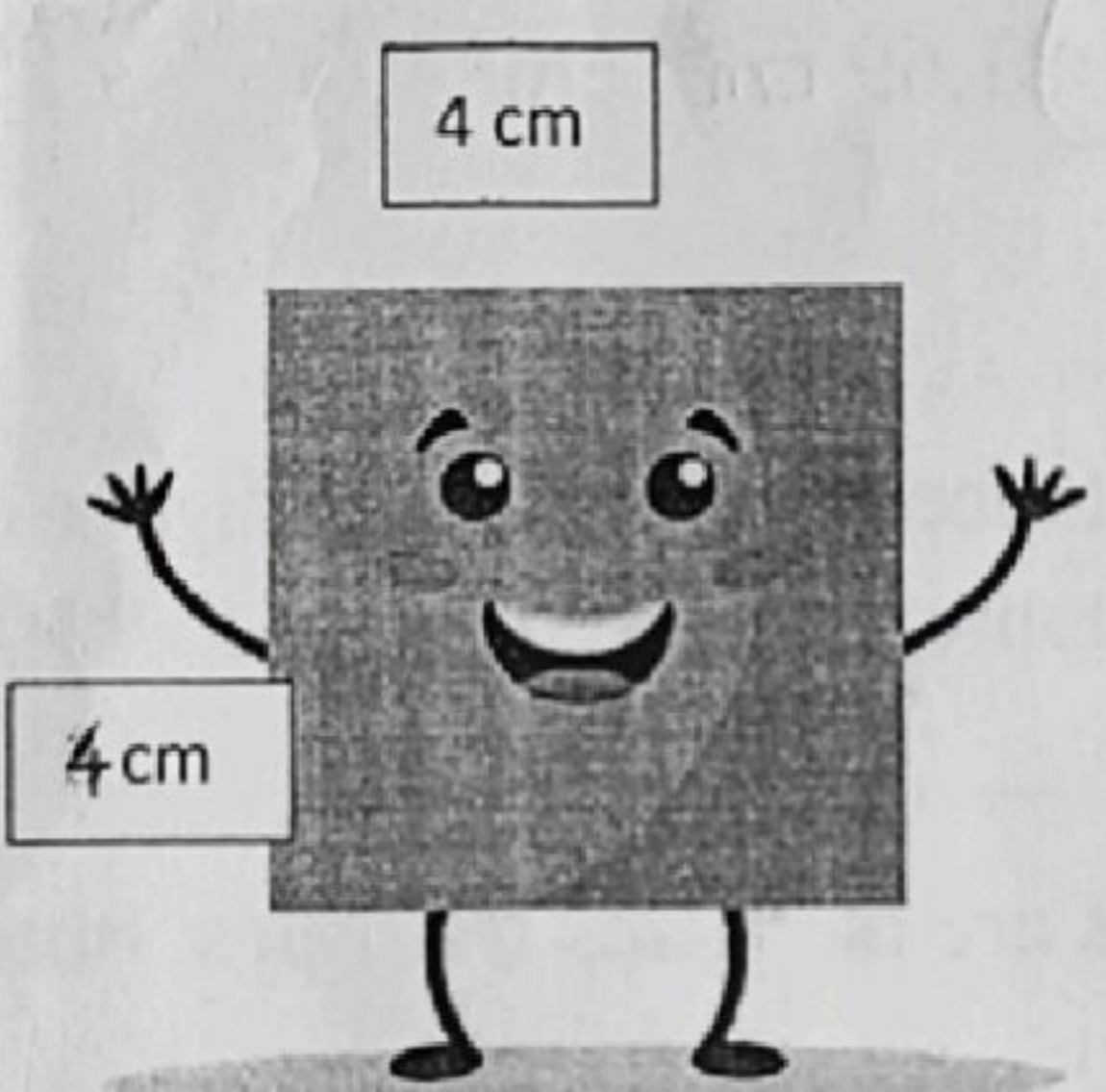
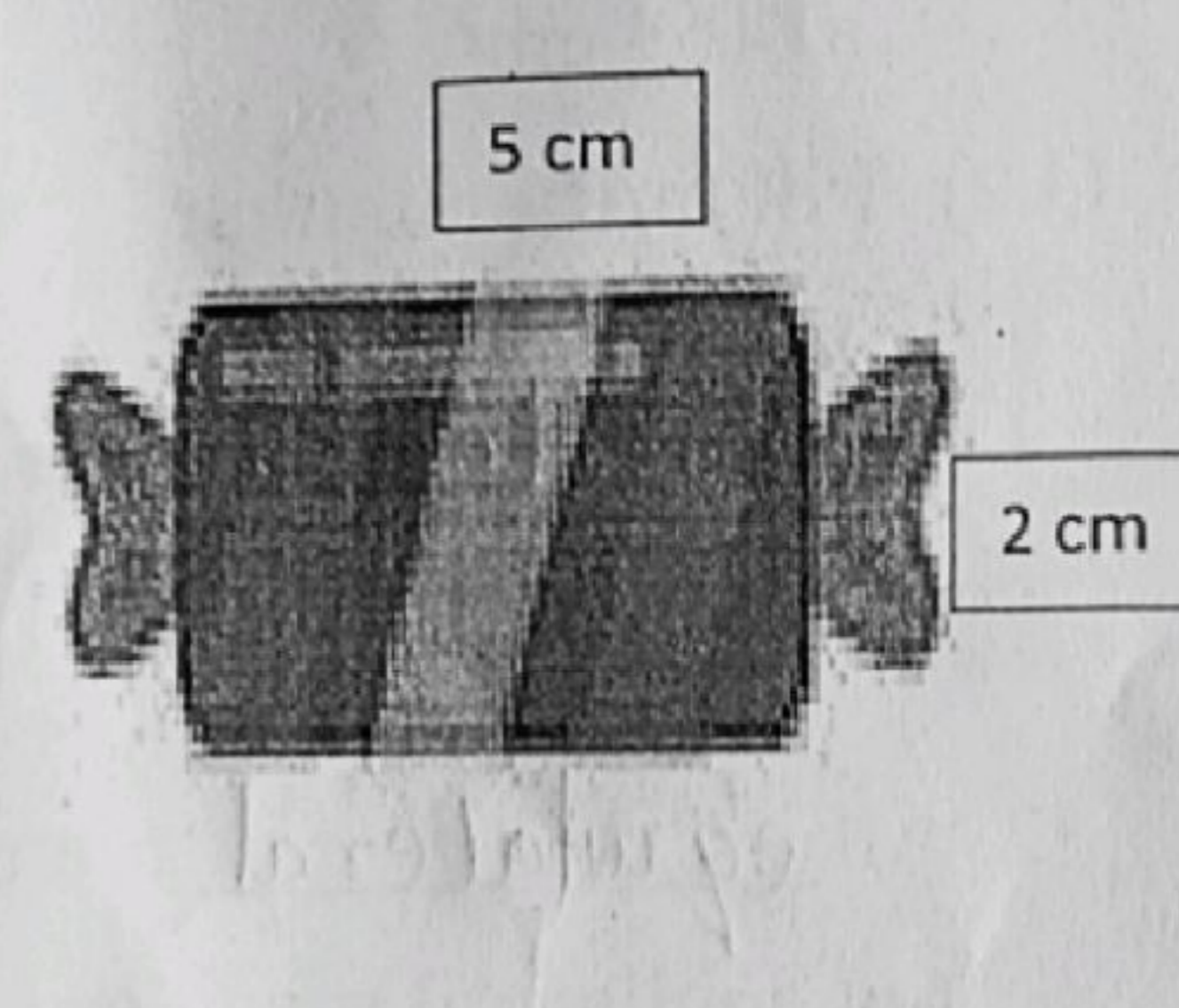
4. The measure of a straight angle is  $190^\circ$ . F

5. The triangle with two sides equal is called an isosceles triangle. T

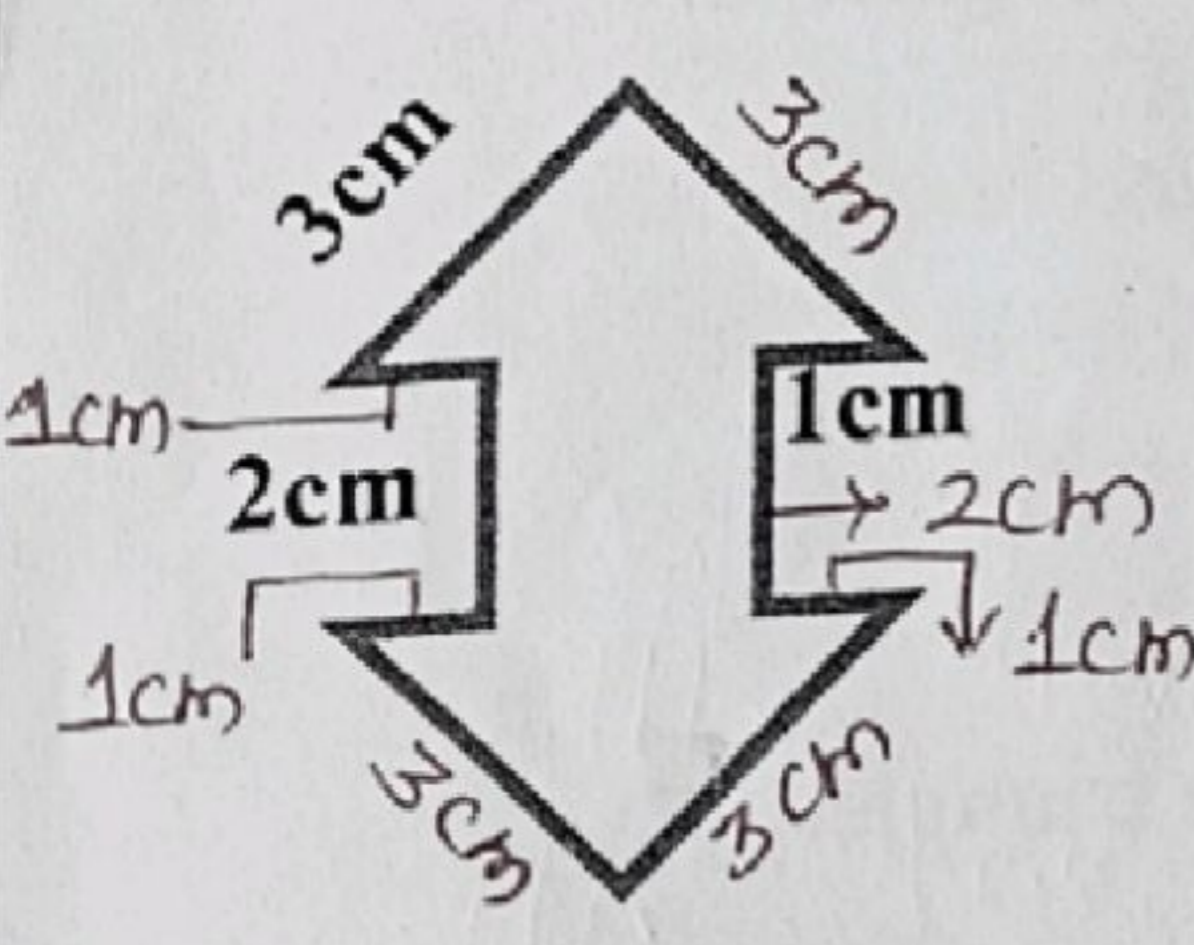
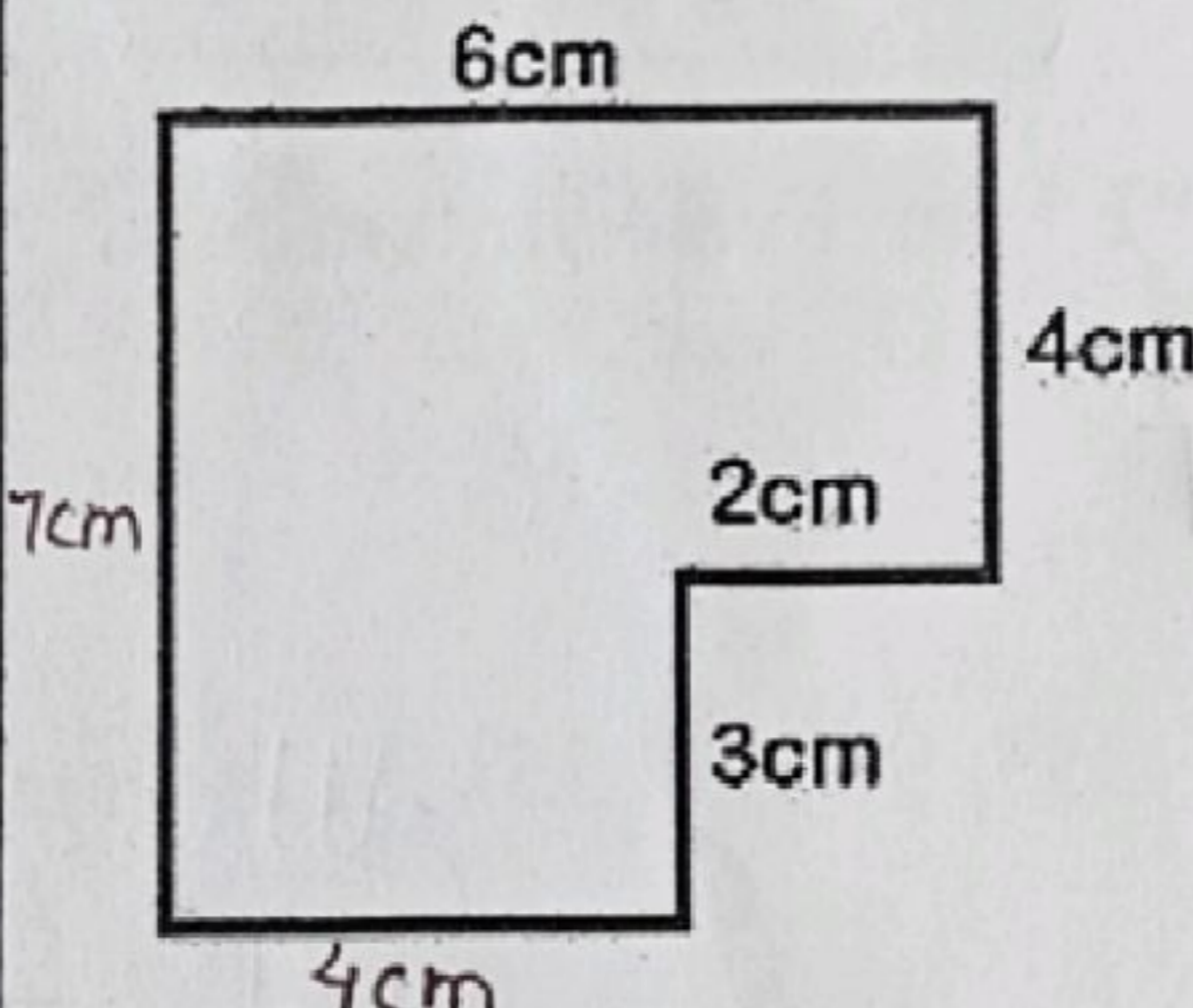
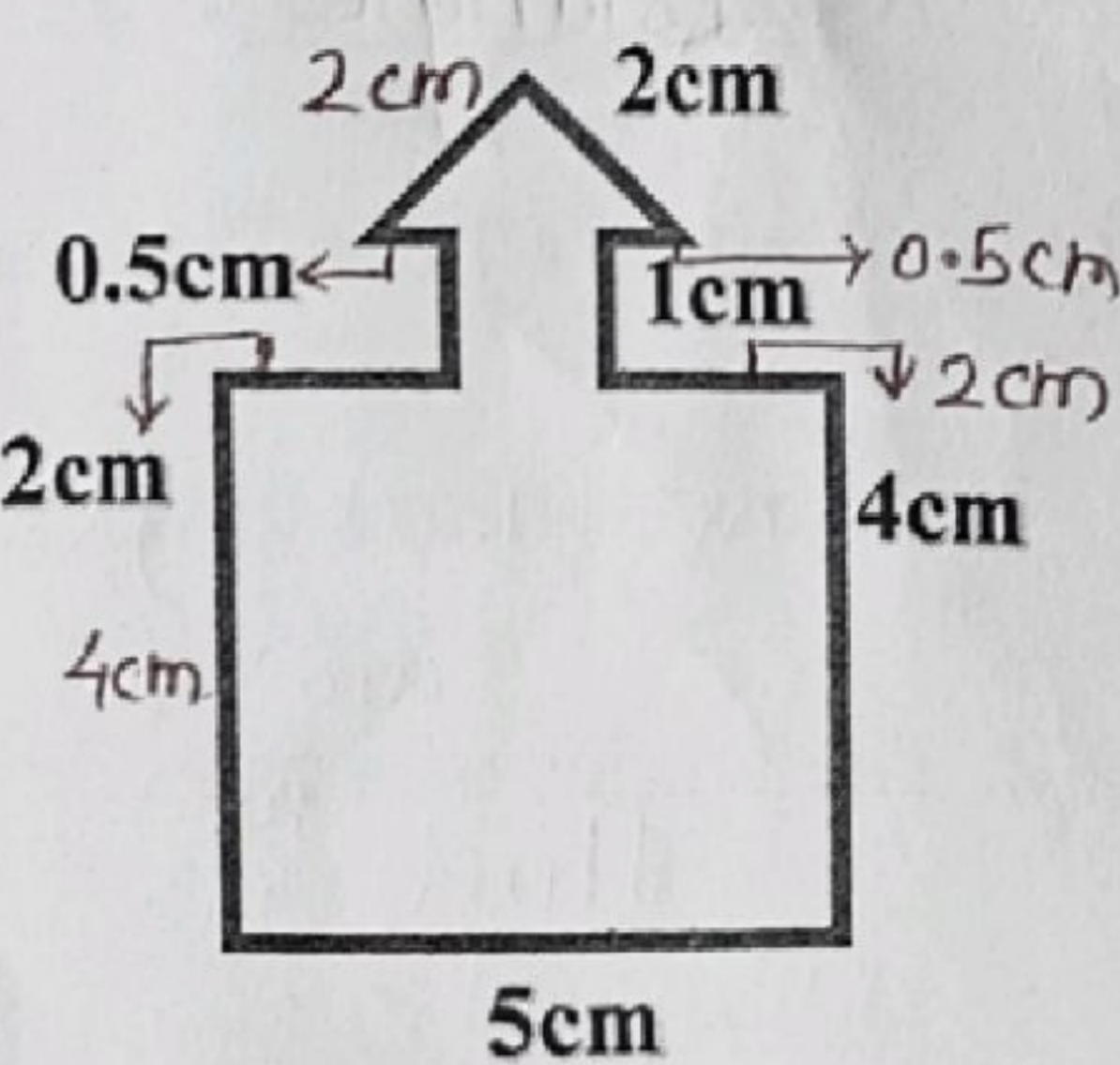
Q.4) Name the triangles according to its sides.

		
Isosceles triangle	Scalene triangle	Equilateral triangle

Q.5) Find the area of the following figures.

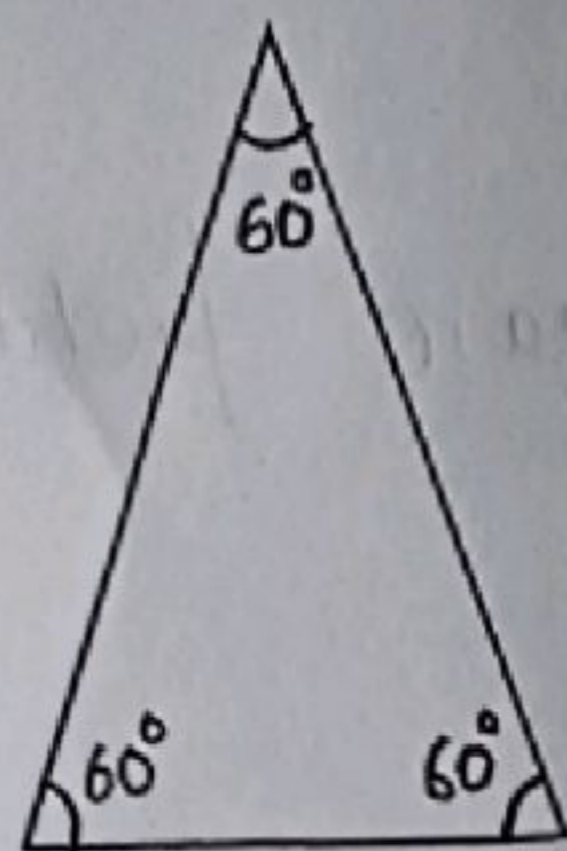
		
Area of a rectangle $= l \times b$ $= 3\text{ cm} \times 4\text{ cm} = 12\text{ cm}^2$	Area of a square $= s \times s$ $= 4\text{ cm} \times 4\text{ cm} = 16\text{ cm}^2$	Area of a rectangle $= l \times b$ $= 5\text{ cm} \times 2\text{ cm} = 10\text{ cm}^2$

Q.6) Find the perimeter of the following figures.

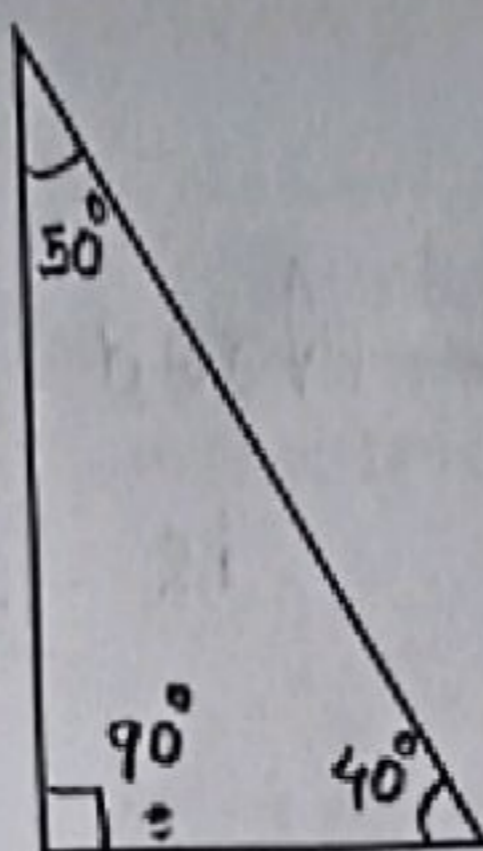
		
$= (3 + 3 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 3 + 3 + 1 + 2 + 1)\text{ cm}$ $= 20\text{ cm}$	$= (6 + 4 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 7)\text{ cm}$ $= 26\text{ cm}$	$= (2 + 0.5 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 5 + 4 + 2 + 0.5 + 2)\text{ cm}$ $= 24\text{ cm}$

Q.7) Name the triangle according to its angles.

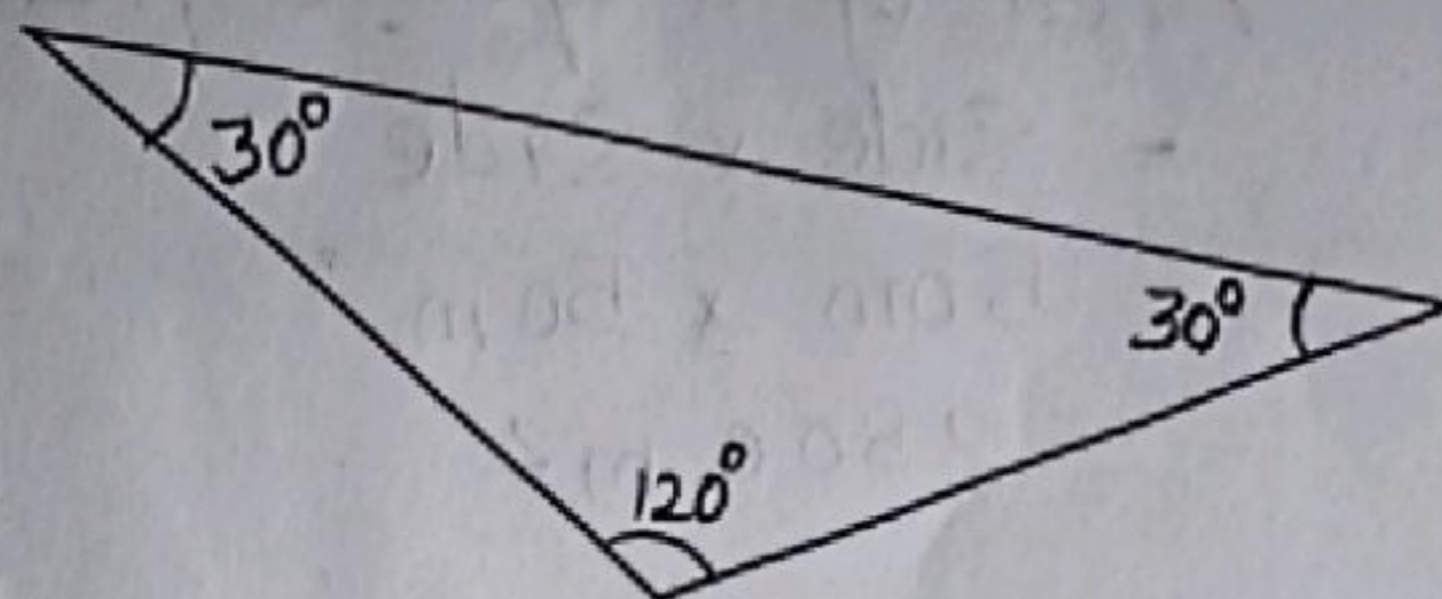
a)



b)



c)



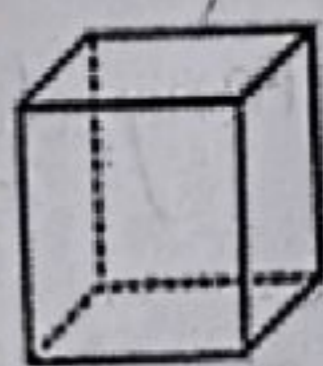
Acute triangle

Right triangle

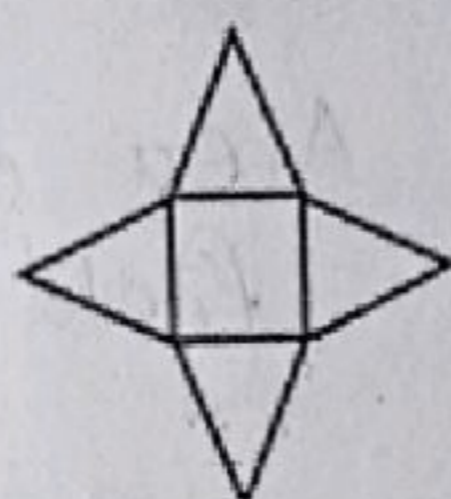
obtuse triangle

Q.8) Match the nets with appropriate solids:

(a)



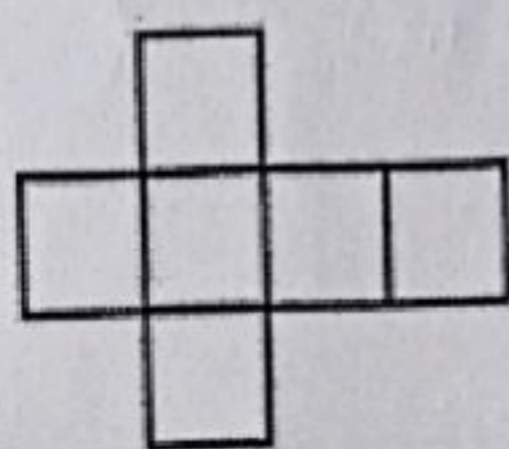
(i)



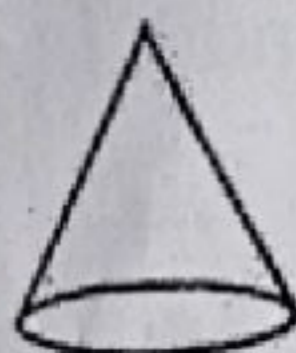
(b)



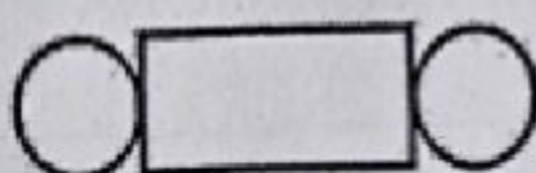
(ii)



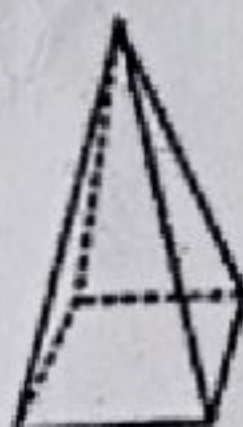
(c)



(iii)



(d)



(iv)



a) ii b) iii c) iv d) i

Q.9) Story sums.

1) A rectangular room is 6 meters long and 4 meters wide. A carpet is to be placed to cover the entire floor. What is the area of the carpet needed?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Length of a room} &= 6\text{m} \\ \text{Breadth of a room} &= 4\text{m} \\ \text{Area} &= \text{length} \times \text{breadth} \\ &= 6\text{m} \times 4\text{m} \\ &= 24\text{m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Area of the carpet needed is  $24\text{m}^2$

- 2) A farmer has a square field with each side measuring 50 meters. What is the area of the field?

$$\text{Side} = 50 \text{ m.}$$

Area of a square field

$$= \text{Side} \times \text{Side}$$

$$= 50 \text{ m} \times 50 \text{ m}$$

$$= 2500 \text{ m}^2$$

$\therefore$  Area of a square field  
is  $2500 \text{ m}^2$

- 3) A rectangular swimming pool is 30 meters long and 10 meters wide. Find both the perimeter and the area of the pool.

$$\text{Length} = 30 \text{ m, Breadth} = 10 \text{ m}$$

Perimeter of a rectangular  
field =  $2 \times (l + b)$

$$= 2 \times (30 \text{ m} + 10 \text{ m})$$

$$= 2 \times 40 \text{ m}$$

$$= 80 \text{ m}$$

Area of a rectangular  
field =  $l \times b$

$$= 30 \text{ m} \times 10 \text{ m}$$

$$= 300 \text{ m}^2$$

- 4) A rectangular blackboard has an area of 48 square meters. Its breadth is 6 meters. Find the length of the blackboard.

$$\text{Area} = 48 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Breadth} = 6 \text{ m.}$$

Length of a blackboard

$$= \text{Area} \div \text{breadth}$$

$$= 48 \text{ m}^2 \div 6 \text{ m}$$

$$= 8 \text{ m}$$

$\therefore$  Length of a rectangular blackboard is 8 m.

- 5) A rectangular garden has an area of 252 square meters. The breadth is 12 meters. What is the length of the garden? If a fence is built around it, what is the perimeter?

$$\text{Area of a garden} = 252 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Breadth} = 12 \text{ m.}$$

$$\text{Length} = \text{Area} \div \text{breadth}$$

$$= 252 \text{ m}^2 \div 12 \text{ m}$$

$$= 21 \text{ m.}$$

Perimeter of a rectangular  
garden =  $2 \times (l + b)$

$$= 2 \times (21 \text{ m} + 12 \text{ m})$$

$$= 2 \times 33 \text{ m}$$

$$= 66 \text{ m}$$

$\therefore$  Fence to be built  
around a rectangular  
garden is 66 m.