

**VASISHTHA GENESIS SCHOOL, BARDOLI**  
**(Academic Session: 2024-25)**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: 4 Div: A / B / C Roll No: \_\_\_\_\_ Sub: S.S  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Worksheet: PT -3

**CH-13 Human Resources**

**Q1. Fill in the blanks:**

- i. India has a rich **NATURAL** resource.
- ii. The people of the country are called are called it **HUMAN RESOURCES**
- iii. **INDIA** is one of the most populated countries in the world.
- iv. Large number of people in Inda live below the **POVERTY** line.
- v. The main reason for poverty is **OVER POPULATION**
- vi. Movement of people from village to cities is known as **MIGRATION**
- vii. Almost three out of four Indians live in **VILLAGES**

**Q2. State whether the following statements are True or False:**

- i. The increasing population has led to many problems in India. TRUE
- ii. India is the most populated country in the world. TRUE
- iii. The population of India is unevenly distributed. TRUE
- iv. The people of the country are called its natural resources. FALSE

**Q3. Match the following columns:**

Column 'A'	Ans	Column 'B'
i. Illiteracy	i. B	a) Contribute to the benefit of the society
ii. Rational thinkers	ii. A	b) Unable to read and write
iii. Government	iii. D	c) Knows the benefit of small family
iv. Educated people	iv. c	d) Takes various steps to minimize population growth.

**Q4. Answer the following questions:**

**Q1. List any four problems caused by over population?**

Ans: Four problems caused by over population are:

- (a) Scarcity of food and water
- (b) Increase in unemployment

- (c) Increase in poverty
- (d) More pressure on the resources

**Q2. What steps have been undertaken by the government to minimize the problems caused by the rapid rise in population?**

Ans: The government has taken various steps to minimise the problems caused due to overpopulation. Some of them are as follows: (i) To check migration from villages to cities, the government has introduced different programmes to generate employment opportunities in the villagers. (ii) Hospitals and medical aid centres have been opened up in villages. (iii) To remove illiteracy, schools have been set up in villages. (iv) To control population growth, the government is creating awareness about birth control methods and the benefits of a small family through various programmes.

**Q3. Is the population unevenly distributed in India? Why?**

Ans: The distribution of population in India is uneven:

- (i) Physiographic factors, i.e. physical features like plains, mountains, etc., play an important role in the distribution of population.
- (ii) Plains and plateau regions are densely populated due to favourable climatic conditions.
- (iii) Mountains and deserts are sparsely populated due to harsh climatic conditions.

**Q4. Are human resources important? If yes, how?**

Ans: Yes, human resources are important because natural resources alone are of no use, if not utilised wisely and efficiently. To utilise these resources effectively, we need people who are educated, rational, intelligent and skilled. They are a country's most valuable resource.

**Q5. Human resources are necessary for development. Explain.**

Ans: The natural resources alone are of no use, if not utilised wisely and efficiently. To utilise these resources effectively, we need people who are educated, rational, intelligent and skilled. Therefore, human resources are important for a nation's development.

**Q6. Why do people migrate from villages to cities? List a few reasons.**

Ans: For the past many years, many people from villages have been moving to cities in search of work, better education, medical facilities, etc.