

12. Art, Architecture and Culture

New Terms:

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Forefathers | 14. Civilisation |
| 2. heritage | 15. Thanjavur |
| 3. categorised | 16. Khajuraho |
| 4. architecture | 17. Konark |
| 5. literature | 18. Gol Gumbaz |
| 6. Kathakali | 19. magnificent |
| 7. Bharatnatyam | 20. Meenakshi |
| 8. rhythms | 21. Rashtrapati Bhavan |
| 9. Carnatic | 22. Victoria Memorial |
| 10. instruments | 23. Religious |
| 11. emperor | |
| 12. Traditional | |
| 13. Miniature Paintings | |

* Define the terms —

1. Heritage — what is passed on from one generation to another.
2. Miniature Paintings — small paintings depicting large scenes.
3. Stupa — a mound of bricks and stones built over a relic of Buddha.
4. Diversity — Being different in forms and quality.

E Answer these questions.

Q.1. Explain the difference between Carnatic and Hindustani music

Ans - Carnatic music is popular in South and Hindustani music is popular in the North.

Q.2. Which festivals are connected with the seasons?

Ans: - Holi, Basant Panchami, Baisakhi, Onam, Pongal etc. are connected with the seasons.

Q.3. Why is Hindi not the national language of India?

Ans - It is so because the constitution of India does not give any language the status of a national language.

Map Skill:

Q. On a map of India, locate the states of following dances & languages.

Dance

Language

- 1. Bhangra & Giddha
- 2. Bihu
- 3. Garba
- 4. Ghoomar

- Bodo
- Dongri
- Maithili
- Marathi

INDIA

Scale 0 150 kms

Jammu & Kashmir
(* Dongri)

Punjab
(* Bhangra & Giddha)

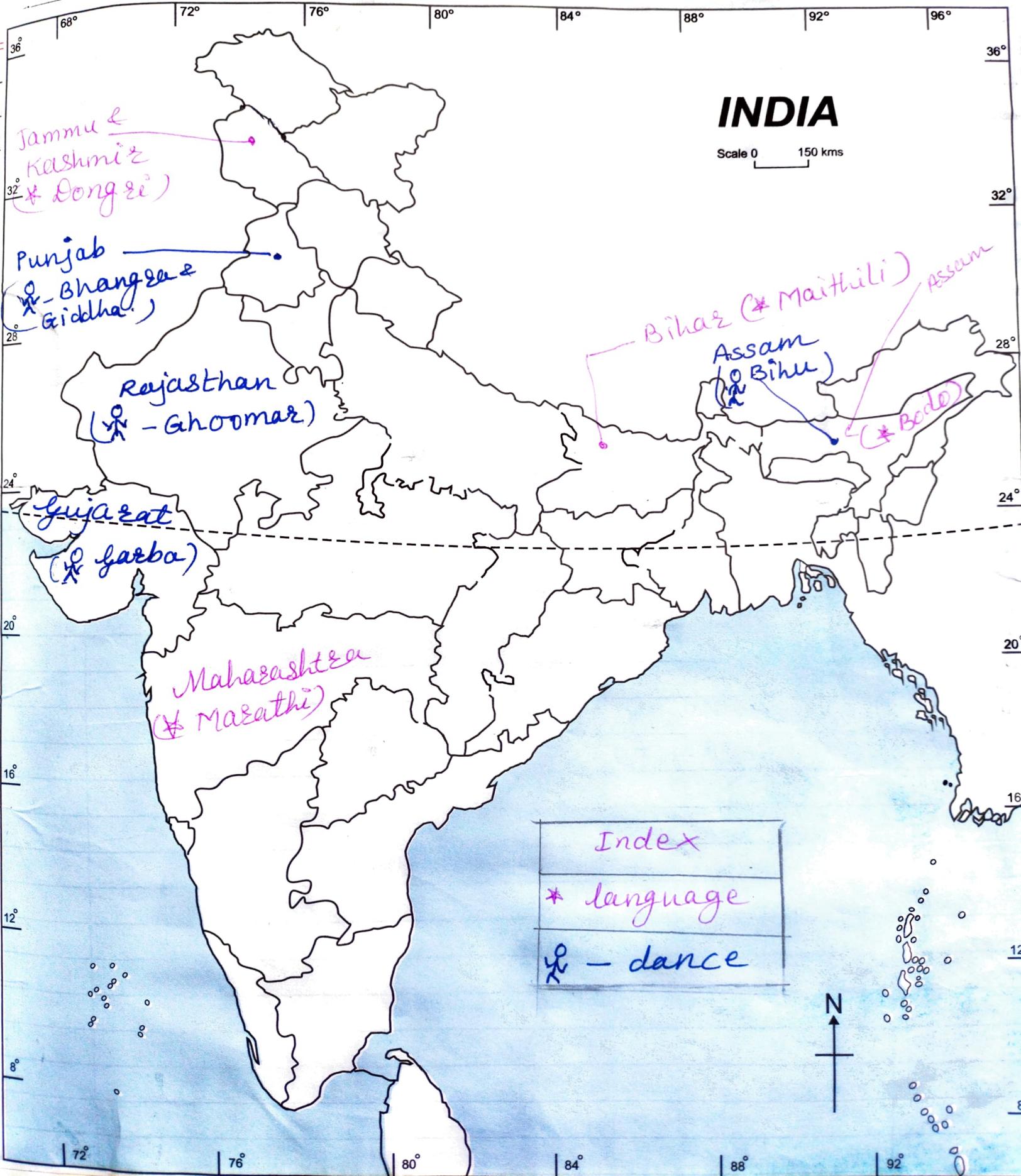
Rajasthan
(* Ghoomar)

Gujarat
(* Garba)

Maharashtra
(* Marathi)

Bihar (* Maithili)
Assam (* Bihu)
Assam (* Bodo)

Index
* language
☺ - dance



Give Reason:

Q.1. Festivals are an important part of culture.

→ Because they bring people together to celebrate traditions, values, and special occasions.

Q.2. Different states in India have different styles of dance and music.

→ Because each region has its own climate, lifestyle, the traditions that influence its ^{own} cultural forms.



Teacher's
sign

Patel
17.12.25

co-ordinator's
sign

[Signature]
19/12

Supervisor's
sign.

Rashmi
23/12/25