

L-3. Subtraction

Exercise 3D

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Word problems of pg - 57, 58, 59

- 1) People visited a book fair $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \cancel{1} 15 \\ 8 \cancel{2} 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

No. of children $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

No. of adults $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 727 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Ans:- 727 adults were there in the book fair.

- 2) No. of chickens $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 615 \\ 2 \cancel{7} 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Chickens sold $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 169 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

chickens left $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Ans:- 106 chickens were left.

- 3) Pictures needs to fill album $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 1 \cancel{8} 10 \\ 2 \cancel{6} 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

He has pictures $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 185 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

More pictures needed $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 075 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Ans:- 75 more pictures can be put in the album.

- 4) Trip taken to travel $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 6910 \\ 7 \cancel{0} 0 \text{ km} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

They travelled $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} - 318 \text{ km} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Left to travel $\rightarrow$
$$\begin{array}{r} 382 \text{ km} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Ans:- 382 km further they have to travel.



$$\begin{array}{rcl} 5) \text{ Prem had bottle caps} & \longrightarrow & 1012 \\ \text{Ashok had bottle caps} & \longrightarrow & - 212 \\ \text{more bottle caps} & \longrightarrow & \underline{047} \end{array}$$

Ans:- 47 more bottle caps were in Prem's collection than in Ashok's.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 6) \text{ Planted small tomato plants} & \longrightarrow & 212 \\ \text{Plants did not live} & \longrightarrow & - 325 \\ \text{Plants lived} & \longrightarrow & \underline{-162} \end{array}$$

Ans:- 163 plants lived.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 7) \text{ Manav has marbles} & \longrightarrow & 212 \\ \text{Ajay has marbles} & \longrightarrow & - 132 \\ \text{marbles Ajay has} & \longrightarrow & \underline{104} \end{array}$$

Ans:- 104 marbles Ajay had.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 8) \text{ Pages of a book} & \longrightarrow & 615 \\ \text{Pages read} & \longrightarrow & - 215 \\ \text{Pages left} & \longrightarrow & \underline{146} \end{array}$$

Ans:- 146 pages are left for him to read.

- 9) Nidhi and Rhea spent $\rightarrow$ $\begin{array}{r} 8910 \\ 900 \end{array}$
Rhea bought a book $\rightarrow$ $\underline{-465}$
Nidhi spent $\rightarrow$ $\underline{435}$

Ans:- ₹ 435 Nidhi spent.

- 10) Visitors went in November $\rightarrow$ $\begin{array}{r} 5113 \\ 623 \end{array}$
Fewer visitors went in December $\rightarrow$ $\underline{-289}$
Visitors went in December $\rightarrow$ $\underline{334}$

Ans:- 334 visitors went to the zoo in the month of December.

Exercise - 3E

Word problems of pg-59, 60

- 1) Oranges in a juice shop $\rightarrow$ $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 1413 \\ 253 \end{array}$
Oranges used $\rightarrow$ $\underline{-165}$
Oranges left $\rightarrow$ $\underline{088}$

Ans:- 88 oranges are left with her

- 2) Cookies baked on Saturday $\rightarrow$ $\begin{array}{r} 465 \\ 792 \end{array}$
Cookies baked on Sunday $\rightarrow$ $\underline{+327}$
Total cookies baked $\rightarrow$ $\underline{792}$

Ans:- 792 cookies she baked in all over the weekend.



- 3) People ran in marathon $\rightarrow$ $\begin{array}{r} 615 \\ 782 \\ \hline \end{array}$
People crossed the finishing line $\rightarrow$ $\underline{485}$
People did not cross $\rightarrow$ $\underline{277}$

Ans:- 277 people did not cross the finishing line.

- 4) Bottles collected last year $\rightarrow$ $\textcircled{1}$ 280
More bottles collected this year $\rightarrow$ $\underline{+178}$
Total bottles collected this year $\rightarrow$ $\underline{458}$

$\textcircled{1}$
Total bottles collected this year $\rightarrow$ 458
Total bottles collected last year $\rightarrow$ $\underline{+280}$
Total Bottles of both the years $\rightarrow$ $\underline{738}$

Ans:- 738 bottles were collected in both the years altogether.

- 5) Pieces of luggage $\rightarrow$ $\begin{array}{r} 3113 \\ 423 \\ \hline \end{array}$
Total passengers $\rightarrow$ $\underline{-275}$
more pieces $\rightarrow$ $\underline{148}$

Ans:- 148 are more pieces of luggage than passengers.