



## THINK



Critical Thinking

Life Skills  
and Values

Mary is telling us about her younger brother. Arrange these words to make meaningful sentences.

I younger have brother a. name Sajal is his. old is five he years. ice cream he to eat loves. to Spiky play pet with loves our he. he good Spiky care of takes.

I have a younger brother. His name is Sajal. He is five years old. He loves to eat ice cream. He loves to play with our pet Spiky. He takes good care of Spiky.



## LEARN

### Sentences

We know that a **sentence** is a group of words that makes complete sense.

A sentence always begins with a **capital letter**. It can end with a **full stop** (.), a **question mark** (?) or an **exclamation mark** (!). For example:

- Hurray! We won the match.
- What is the name of this flower?
- She is a smart girl.

## PRACTISE

A. Rewrite this paragraph with appropriate punctuation marks.



Have you ever seen a panda? It is a friendly animal. It lives in jungles. It does not have a permanent home. It can climb trees and swim in water. It loves to eat bamboo shoots. Where will you find a panda? Hurray! I learnt something new today.

# LEARN

Look at these sentences.

- I watch cartoon films.
- My grandfather reads the newspaper daily.
- Anu will come here tomorrow.

In these sentences, **I**, **my grandfather** and **Anu** are the nouns/pronouns that perform the actions. **Watch**, **reads** and **will come** are the actions being done.

Notice that the doers of actions are placed before the actions in all of these sentences.

Subject of a Sentence



# PRACTISE

B. Match the columns to make 2 sentences about each picture.

1.-c, h



Komal

2:-



Anjali and Tom

3.-aj



Manish

4.-b, d



Ashish

5.-



Maria

a. rides a bicycle.

b. goes to the football academy Sunday.

c. dances very well.

d. wears knee pads and elbow pads.

e. loves to play football.

f. play together every evening.

g. skates in the park.

h. wears her hair in pigtails.

i. love each other.

j. wears a helmet.

# LEARN

## Subject and Predicate

Read these sentences.

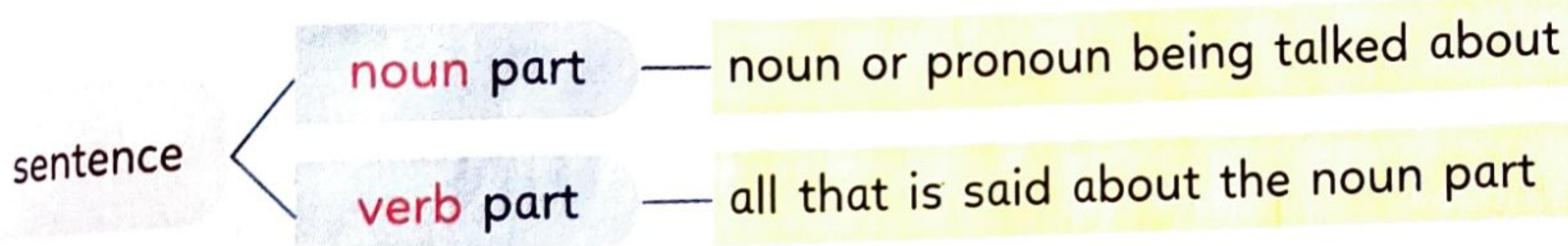


I go to school every day.

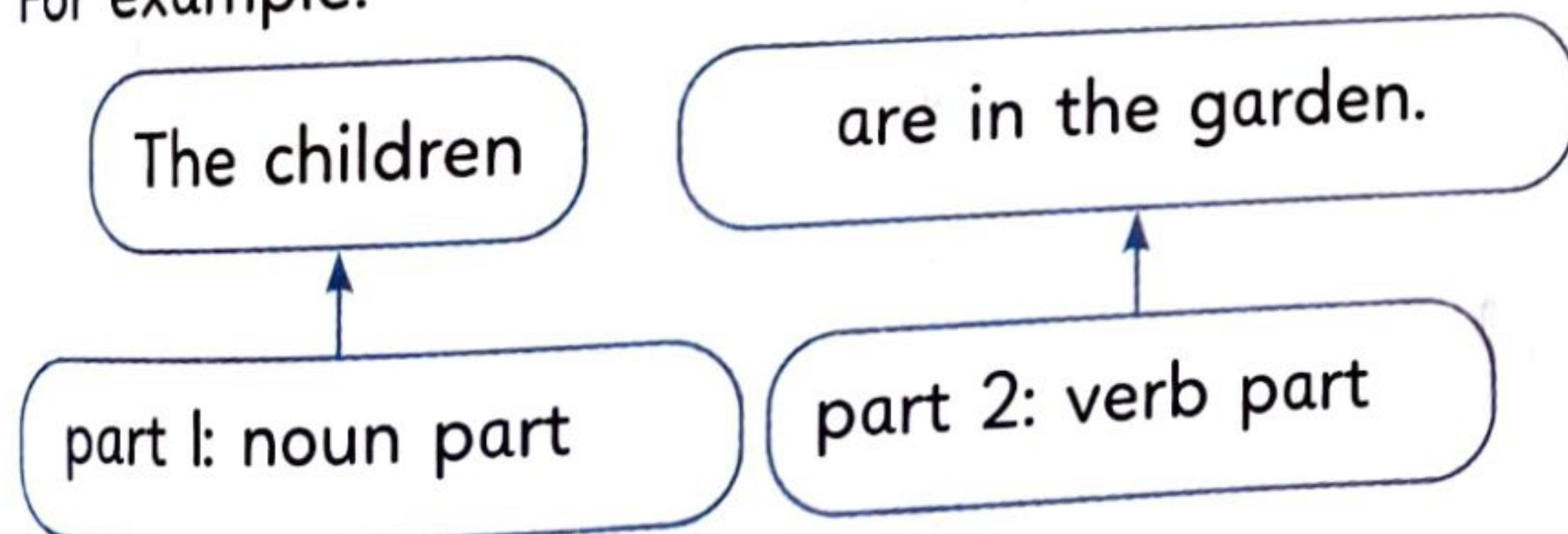
These children play football.

Can you identify the verbs in these sentences?

A sentence has two parts.



For example:



The noun part is the **subject** of a sentence. It is the **person** or **thing** being talked about, or doing the action.

The verb part is the **predicate** of a sentence. It tells us what is being done or said about the subject. The **verb** is always a part of the predicate.

# PRACTISE

C. Circle the subject and underline the predicate.

1. Pritam studies in class 3. He lives in the house next door. His mother works at the bank. His father drives an ambulance. His grandparents live in Bathinda. Pritam and his parents visit them on Baisakhi.



2. Ridhima plays badminton. She attends badminton classes every evening. I met her in one of the classes. She shared her tiffin with me. She brings an apple and a boiled egg in her tiffin. She carries two racquets and a set of shuttle cocks.

D. Look at the pictures and write suitable subjects or predicates.

the dog	the sea	the ball
threw a ball towards a wall	are making a sandcastle	ran with Rashi
the waves	are on a beach	

1. Rashi threw a ball towards a wall.  
 The dog ran with Rashi.  
The ball bounced towards the wall.  
The dog ran to fetch the ball.



2. The children are making a sandcastle.  
 They are on a beach.  
The sea is blue and calm.  
The waves are gently lapping against the sandy beach.



E. Add suitable subjects or predicates to make sentences.

1. The rabbit runs fast.  
 2. Sana and her father are going to the market.  
 3. The hungry cat is looking for food.  
 4. The dentist looks after our teeth.  
 5. The Moon revolves around the Earth.  
 6. The Lion and the mouse is my favourite story.

F. Complete the passages with suitable subjects or predicates.

1. The boy who lived next door was very naughty.  
He picked all the grapes from the vine and ate them up. The farmer was very angry. But the boy ran away quickly. The angry farmer could not catch him.

2. The wicked witch was very cruel soon, she sat on her broom and zoomed out. Little Gretel was very sad. she looked at her brother locked up inside the cage.

3. Rahul goes to school, every day. his mother drops him to school every morning. His school is very big. He likes to play with his friends. his classmates are his closest friends.

P  
L  
A  
Y

*Rahul's family*  
17/04/26