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Family – The Foundation



Key Concepts

In this lesson, we will learn about:

- Family
- Relationship in the family
- Daily Practices
- Nalini's Family Tree



Warm-Up

Inference

Nalini lives in her ancestral house in the small city of *Ratnagiri*.

Her *dada* (grandfather) and *dadi* (grandmother) live on the ground floor. On the first floor, Nalini lives with her father, Arun, mother, Sita, and younger brother, Rohan. On the second floor, her younger *chacha* (uncle), Kamaljeet, and *chachi* (aunt) Arti live with their daughter Rekha. Her *bua* (aunt), Asha, lives in one of the rooms on the terrace.

Food for the whole family is cooked in the same kitchen on the ground floor. They all make a special effort to be together at dinner time.



On the basis of the given story answer the following questions.

- Who are all the members of Nalini's family?
- What effort is made by all the family members?
- How is the relationship between the different members of the family?

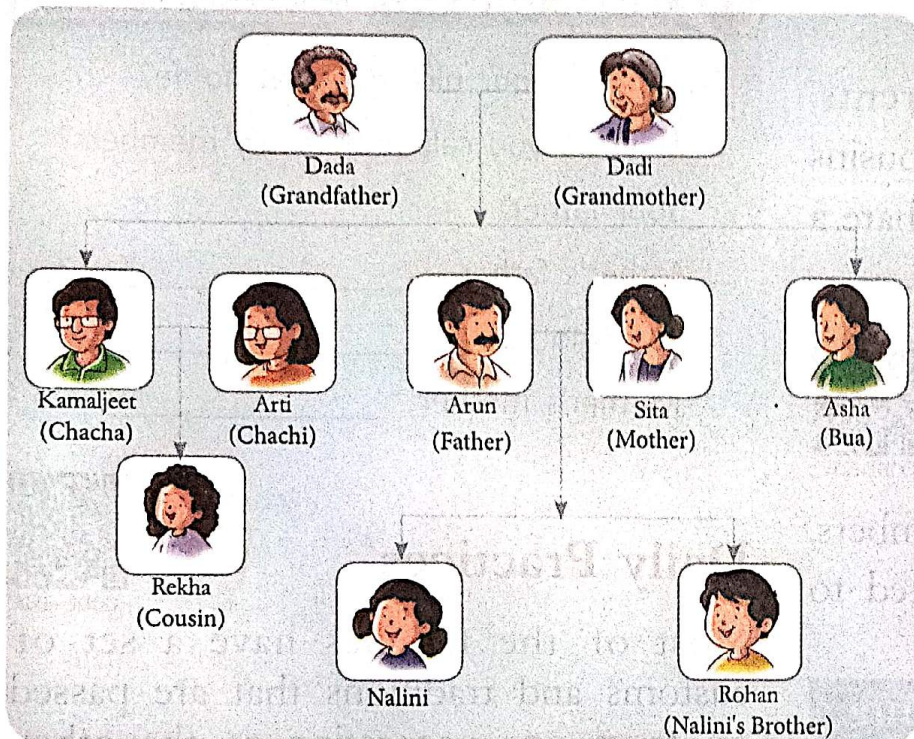
Nalini's Family Tree

Can you imagine a family in the form of a tree?



The relationships among different members of a family can be shown through a family tree.

Nalini's family tree shows the relations among different members of her family. A family tree always starts with the grandparents. They form the **first generation**. Parents, uncles and aunts form the **second generation** and children form the **third generation**.



Think and Do

Analytical Thinking

On the basis of the given family tree of Nalini. Identify the relationship between the members.

1. Who is Nalini to Arun?
2. Who is Asha to Rohan?
3. Who is Rekha to Nalini and Rohan?
4. Who is Sita to Rohan?
5. Who is Kamaljeet to Arun?



Rejuggle

Mental Development

Rearrange the words correctly:

1. P T A R N E L A Paternal

2. A M T R E L A N Maternal



Are you aware?

New relationships that are acquired after getting married are called 'In-laws'.



Sense of duty

In a family, we should love and support each other. We must respect each other and accept one another.



Things I have learnt

- People living together as a unit form a family.
- There are grandparents, parents, uncles, aunts, brothers, sisters and cousins in a family.
- Our father's relatives are our paternal relatives.
- Our mother's relatives are our maternal relatives.
- The relationships among different members of a family can be shown through a family tree.



Think and answer

Communication

A. Answer the following questions orally.

1. What is the name of Nalini's father? *Arun*
2. Name any one practice that is followed in your home. *eating together*
3. Your parents will be a part of which generation? *second generation*

B. Tick (✓) the correct answers.

1. How many cousins do Rekha and Rohan have?
 - ☒ a. One
 - ☐ b. Two
 - ☐ c. Three
2. The relationships among different members of a family can be shown through a _____ tree.
 - ☐ a. neem
 - ☒ b. family
 - ☐ c. babool
3. Parents, uncles, and aunts form which generation?
 - ☐ a. First
 - ☒ b. Second
 - ☐ c. Third
4. People living together as a unit form a _____.
 - ☐ a. house
 - ☐ b. home
 - ☒ c. family

C. Write T for the True and F for the False statements.

1. Children form the third generation.
2. Our parent's parents are our cousins.
3. Our brothers and sisters are our siblings.
4. All the members of a family share some relation with each other.
5. Members of a family share a common surname.

T
F
T
T
T

D. Match the following.

1. Rekha *c*
2. Rohan *b*
3. Kamaljeet *d*
4. Sita *a*

- a. Arun's wife
- b. Nalini's brother
- c. Rohan's cousin
- d. Asha's brother

E. Answer these questions.

1. What is a family?
2. Who are all the members in a family?
3. Mention three customs that are followed in the family.
4. How do you think a family shapes the personality of a child? Discuss.

HOTS